Han Wang

Ph.D. in Autonomous Driving and Generative AI at Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research

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Profile and Objective

Ph.D. candidate at the Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research group with a focus on Autonomous Driving and Generative AI. Seeking a postdoctoral position to further explore intelligent transportation systems and vehicular automation technologies.

Education

University of California, Berkeley GPA 3.93/4.0 CA, United States Ph.D. in Transportation Engineering Advisor: Maria Laura Delle Monache 08/2021 - 12/2024(Exp.) M.S. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Advisor: Alexandre Bayen 08/2023 - 12/2024(Exp.) M.Eng. in Transportation Engineering Advisor: Alexander Skabardonis 08/2020 - 05/2021

Relevant Courses: Deep Reinforcement Learning / Responsible GenAI and Decentralized Intelligence / Advanced Control System / Reproducible and Collaborative Statistical Data Science / Computer Vision / Immersive Computing and Virtual Reality / Foundations of Computer Graphics / Intelligent Transportation Systems / Data Driven Control Methods for Civil Systems / Highway Traffic Operations / Operation of Transportation Facilities / Systems Analysis in Transportation / Public Transportation Systems / Traffic Safety and Injury Control

Southeast University

GPA 85.75/100 Nanjing, China M.Eng. in Transportation Engineering 09/2017 - 05/2020Advisor: Jian Zhang, Bin Ran

Southwest Jiaotong University GPA 80.27/100 Chengdu, China B.S. in Transportation Engineering 09/2013 - 06/2017

Research Experience

Congestion Impacts Reduction via CAV-in-the-loop Lagrangian Energy Smoothing (CIRCLES) 03/2022-12/2024 World's largest open-track fieldtest, sending 100 auto-vehicle(AV)s to I-24 during the morning peak to improve traffic. Funded by Toyota, Nissan, and General Motors. Supported by Tennessee Department of Transportation

- Role: Led the centralized speed planner to publish the optimized speed for all 100 AVs in real-time during the experiment.
- Tools: RL Speed Planner: PyTorch, Ray, Gym Backend: MySQL, Python | API: PHP
- Outcome: From the field test data, we observed an 8% improvement overall, with 7% and 10% improvements upstream and downstream, respectively, and a 52% improvement during congestion formation at the bottleneck.

Collision Indeterminacy Prediction via Stochastic Trajectory Generation

06/2023-06/2024

Predicting the motion of AV with the pre-trained image generative model.

Funded by Berkeley Deep Drive and Allstate

- Role: Lead the occupancy image dataset collecting, generative decoder pre-training, end-to-end training with perception encoder, the building of the simulation platform, and the design & training of the AV controller in the simulator.
- Tools: ML Model Design & Training: PyTorch, Ray Simulation: SUMO
- Outcome: Developed a probabilistic occupancy risk assessment (PORA) metric, validated through a scenario-generation-based microsimulation platform, demonstrated to be effective in predicting 87% of the conflicts that could not be predicted by TTC-2.

Creating an Inclusive Bicycle Level of Service: Virtual Bicycle Simulator study

01/2021-08/2023

Gather user feedback on biking environments with VR simulator survey. Funded by California Department of Transportation

- Role: Built the VR biking simulator, including hardware & software integration. Rebuilt the California streets in 3D scenarios.
- Tools: Simulator Development: Unity, C#, SteamVR Modeling: Blender
- Outcome: The feedback from the survey proved the VR simulator provided a more realistic and engaging experience for participants, which enhanced their ability to make informed decisions about their route preferences.

Opportunities and Challenges for Runtime Behavior Generation in Games and Simulations

09/2023-06/2024

Runtime behavior generation using large language models in game/simulation development.

Personal Project

- Role: Developed the runtime code compile module. Implemented the semantic search and prompt engineering of the agent. Develop the element tree system of test scenarios. Conducted generalization tests in various scenarios.
- Tools: System Development: Unity, C# LLM: OpenAI API
- Outcome: The pressure test demonstrated the system in various game scenarios, achieving an 85% success rate. Thematic analysis of developer feedback indicates the improved dynamic game experience by integrating real-time behavior generation.

V2X-based Driving Perception Assistance System

09/2023-12/2024

Integration of **foundation models and AR** to enhance driving assistance systems via real-time visual aids Personal Project • Role: Designed and implemented a system integrating multimodal data (Lidar, cameras, maps, traffic updates) for real-time driving assistance. Developed AR visual aids for 3D object tracking and scene reconstruction. Utilized specialized LLMs for script generation and natural language interaction.

- Tools: System Development: Unity, C#, OpenCV | LLM: Ollama, LiteLLM
- <u>Outcome</u>: Achieved accurate 3D object tracking and reconstruction, enhancing driver situational awareness and safety through real-time AR visualizations. Refined functionality through human-in-loop interactions and driver feedback. Integrated foundation models for natural language command interpretation and script generation, improving adaptability and usability.

Vision-based Browser Automation using GenAI

01/2024-12/2024

Automating browser workflows using multimodal LLM agents.

Personal Project

- <u>Role:</u> Finetuned open-source LLMs with RAG for browser operation subtasks. Developed vision + HTML webpage scraper. Defined and implemented multi-agent workflow. Develop the browser operation API kit for LLM. Developed the Chrome extension for human-in-loop expert data collecting. Created the open dataset on HuggingFace.
- Tools: Finetune: Unsloth | Agent: Ollama, LangChain, LiteLLM
- Outcome: Enhanced automation stability and adaptability to website layout changes, enabling complex workflow automation across multiple sites. Integrated real-time debugging and visualization of automation steps, facilitating efficient troubleshooting.

Crowdsourcing Perceived Hazardous Pedestrian Locations

09/2020-05/2021

SafeTport: An IOS App allowing users to report and view traffic hazards and crashes.

Funded by SafeTREC

- Role: Developed the front-end and back-end of the system independently.
- Tools: IOS APP: Swift, Google Map Platform | Backend: MySQL, AWS, Restful API
- Outcome: Created a functional application, identified marketing strategy in user engagement and data collection.

Research on Multi-junction Energy-saving Access Control of Intelligent Electric Vehicles

07/2017-12/2020

Developed control models and simulations for energy-saving access control in intelligent electric vehicles. Funded by SEU
• Role: Established a multi-agent control model using improved MADDPG algorithm for multi-intersections urban arterial in a connected environment. Designed traffic and communication network simulations using SUMO, OMNET++.

• Tools: Controller: TensorFlow | Simulation: SUMO, OMNET++

Resilience Research for Extremely Surging Traffic of Huning (Shanghai-Nanjing) Highway

03/2017-12/2019

Analyze and improve the resilience of the Huning Highway system under extremely large traffic flow

Funded by Joint Research Institute on Internet of Mobility: Southeast University and University of Wisconsin

- <u>Role:</u> Led the establishment of the SUMO micro-simulation scenario for the entire Huning Highway. Designed the ramp control algorithm based on deep reinforcement learning.
- Tools: Simulation: SUMO | Ramp Controller: keras

Course Design of the Traffic Analysis I Driven by Big Data

01/2019-12/2019

Enhanced traditional traffic analysis course content with data mining skills. Funded by Didi Chuxing Technology Co.

• <u>Role:</u> Added data mining related skills to the traditional traffic analysis course content. Designed course paper requirements integrating data of the GAIA Initiative from Didi.

Skills

Programming Languages:

Frameworks and Libraries:

Python, C#

PyTorch, Ray, Ollama, LiteLLM, Unsloth, OpenCV

Backends:

Simulation and Modeling:

MySQL, AWS

Unity, SteamVR, Blender, SUMO

Publications

- Lee, J. W., Wang, H., Jang, K., Hayat, A., Bunting, M., Alanqary, A., ... (64 authors) & Bayen, A. M. (2024). Traffic control via connected and automated vehicles: An open-road field experiment with 100 cavs. Accepted by IEEE CSM Special Issue Sept. 2024. arXiv preprint arXiv:2402.17043.
- Wang, H., Fu, Z., Lee, J., Matin, H. N. Z., Alanqary, A., Urieli, D., ... (17 authors) & Monache, M. L. D. (2024). Hierarchical speed planner for automated vehicles: A framework for lagrangian variable speed limit in mixed autonomy traffic. Accepted by IEEE CSM Special Issue Sept. 2024. arXiv preprint arXiv:2402.16993.
- Wang, H., Nick Zinat Matin, H., & Delle Monache, M. L. (2024, June). Reinforcement learning-based adaptive speed controllers in mixed autonomy condition. In 2024 European Control Conference (ECC) (pp. 01-06). IEEE.
- Chekroun, R., Wang, H., Lee, J., Toromanoff, M., Hornauer, S., Moutarde, F., & Monache, M. L. D. (2024). Mesoscale

Traffic Forecasting for Real-Time Bottleneck and Shockwave Prediction. arXiv preprint arXiv:2402.05663.

- Fu, Z., Kreidieh, A. R., Wang, H., Lee, J. W., Delle Monache, M. L., & Bayen, A. M. (2023, June). Cooperative driving for speed harmonization in mixed-traffic environments. In 2023 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV) (pp. 1-8). IEEE.
- Wang, H., Wu, H., Lu, J., Tang, F., & Delle Monache, M. L. (2023, September). Communication Optimization for Multiagent Reinforcement Learning-based Traffic Control System with Explainable Protocol. In 2023 IEEE 26th International Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITSC) (pp. 6068-6073). IEEE.
- Wang, H., & Delle Monache, M. L. (2022, July). Urban network resilience analysis and equity emphasized recovery based on reinforcement learning. In 2022 European Control Conference (ECC) (pp. 01-06). IEEE.
- Zhang, J., Dong, S., Li, Z., Ran, B., Li, R., & Wang, H. (2019). An eco-driving signal control model for divisible electric platoons in cooperative vehicle-infrastructure systems. IEEE Access, 7, 83277-83285.
- Tang, F., Cheng, L., **Wang, H.**, Mao, P., & Jiang, J. (2019). Research on the Impact of Car-Hailing on Travel Mode Choice: Evidence from Chengdu, China. In CICTP 2019 (pp. 6134-6145).
- Dong, S. Y., Zhang, J., Wang, H., Ran, B., & Tan, H. C. (2018, July). A speed guidance-based signal control method for divisible platoon in CVIS. In 2018 IEEE 8th Annual International Conference on CYBER Technology in Automation, Control, and Intelligent Systems (CYBER) (pp. 1403-1408). IEEE.
- Dong, S. Y., Zhang, J., Chen, T. Y., **Wang, H.**, & Ran, B. (2018, July). CVIS-Based Intersection Signal Control Model for Indivisible Platoons. In 18th COTA International Conference of Transportation Professionals (pp. 359-368). Reston, VA: American Society of Civil Engineers.

Thesis

Thesis Title: Scalable Distributed Control for Large-Scale Multi-Agent Systems

December 2024

Degree: Ph.D. in Transportation Engineering **University**

University of California, Berkeley, CA

Objective: To develop and validate a scalable distributed control framework that employs hierarchical and distributed control to optimize operation efficiency in large-scale multi-agent systems. The application goal is to integrate real-time data and machine learning algorithms to control the speed limits system, enhancing traffic efficiency and reducing feul consumption.

Thesis Title: Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning Method for Arterial Traffic Signal Control

May 2020

Degree: M.Eng. in Transportation Engineering

Southeast University, Nanjing, China

Objective: To address the complexity of coordinating multi-intersection arterial traffic signal control systems by implementing a reinforcement learning approach that effectively manages the delayed reward dynamics inherent in such environments.

Professional Service & Teaching

- Member and Reviewer of:
 - IEEE Membership
 - Intelligent Transportation Systems Society
 - Control Systems Society
 - Robotics and Automation Society

- Reviewer for
 - Transportation Research
 - Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems
 - European Control Conference

- Teaching Assistant of:
 - CE265 Traffic Safety at UCB
 - Assisted in designing course material
 - Led lab sessions and discussions about VR and crowdsourcing
 - Graded assignments and exams
- Advanced Mathematics I&II at SEU
 - Conducted weekly recitation sessions
 - Provided one-on-one tutoring
 - Developed supplementary learning materials
- Traffic Analysis I at SEU
 - Assisted in preparing lecture
 - Facilitated student group projects
 - Evaluated student performance through quizzes and exams

Honors

- 2nd Prize Scholarship of Southeast University 3 times (2017-2019)
- 3rd Prize of the National Cup Graduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling (2017)
- 3rd Prize of the Undergraduate Transportation Science and Technology Competition, SWJTU (2016)
- 1st Prize of the National Higher Education Association Cup Mathematical Contest in Modeling, Sichuan Province (2015)
- 3rd Prize Scholarship of Southwest Jiaotong University (2014)